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ALABAMA GIRLS TECHNICAL INSTITUTE BULLETIN

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RURAL LIFE

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FOREWORD

This bulletin is issued in response to the request of certain friends of the institution for copies of the studies in rural life made by the classes in Education. There is, of course, nothing original in the bulletin. The material used is taken (sometimes directly) from the Census, the report of the State Superintendent of Education and other books of general reference. In some cases the student has worked out a new comparison based on the material in these sources. It is our hope that these "ready made comparisons" will stimulate educational activities.

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Table No. 1.

UNITED STATES

All farms	6,361,502	5,737,372	624,130	10.9	878,798	838,591,774	40,206,551	4.8
Owners	3,948,722	3,653,323	295,399	8.1	598,554,617	556,040,051	142,514,566	7.6
Owning entire	3,354,897	3,201,947	152,950	4.8				
Renting additional	593,825	451,376	142,449	31.6				
Managers	58,104	57,085	981	1.7	53,730,865	8,778,186	33,787,321	38.6
Tenants	2,354,676	2,024,964	329,712	16.3	226,512,843	195,033,537	31,497,306	16.1

CLARA SAVAGE.

Table No. 2.

New England States.								
Total	188,882	191,888	19,714,931	20,548,999	7,254,904	8,134,403	718,544,808	528,267,745
Owners	168,408	169,194	17,089,122	17,831,187	6,259,844	6,993,008	579,951,343	433,769,770
Managers	5,379	4,736	1,087,463	794,695	376,404	306,154	81,663,226	42,482,668
Tenants	15,015	17,958	1,538,343	1,923,117	618,656	835,241	56,930,239	52,015,310
South E. C. States.								
Total	1,042,480	903,313	81,520,629	81,247,643	43,946,846	40,237,337	1,738,397,830	933,780,823
Owners	510,452	463,386	57,131,972	57,381,476	29,383,922	25,374,099	1,135,752,526	616,577,383
Managers	3,290	4,696	1,603,461	1,623,450	578,791	460,263	47,597,661	29,529,790
Tenants	528,738	334,931	22,755,190	22,242,717	15,984,133	14,222,975	555,049,652	289,673,650

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TABLE III.

Comparison of Rate of Increase of Population in United States with
That of Crops—1896-1905

Average yield per acre

Increase of Corn	} -----equals-----{	Increase in Population in 10 States
Increase of Wheat	} is greater than increase in population_ {	22 states
Oats		16 states
Barley		15 states
Rye		21 states
Buckwheat		18 states
Potatoes		15 states
Hay		25 states

TABLE IV.

	Alabama	Increase Since 1900	Per Cent
Population	2,138,093	309,396	16.9
White	1,228,832	227,680	57.5
Negro	908,282	80,975	22.7
Others	879		9.8
Urban	370,431		17.3
Rural	1,767,662	132,761	55.9
		176,635	82.7
Density (number of people per square mile)			11.1
Area in square miles			41.7
Land			51,998
Water			51,279
Rank			719
			27

AGRICULTURE

Land in farms (acres)	20,732,312	63.2
Improved	9,693,581	46.8
Number farms	262,901	
Acres per farm	78.9	
Land per acre (av. value)	\$10.46	

Increase—1900-1910	\$ 5.62
Av. value farm property	\$1,408.00

Alabama

Per Cent

Land and buildings per farm	\$1,096
Implements	62
Domestic animals, poultry, bees	250

	Total Acres	Improved	Per Cent
Av. acres per farm	78.9	36.9	46.8
For Owners	127.8	44.5	34.8
For Managers	567.8	185.9	32.7
For Tenants	44.8	31.3	69.9
For White	102.6	40.2	39.2
Owner	136.	45.4	33.4
Managers	558.	193.7	32.9
Tenants	53.5	31.9	59.5
For Colored	46.1	32.3	70.
Owners	85.9	39.6	46.1
Managers	336.2	96.4	28.7
Tenants	38.7	30.9	79.9

Farm Operators	262,901	
White, native	151,214	
White, foreign	1,244	
Negro	110,443	
Owners	103,929	39.5
White	85,734	56.7
Negro	17,082	15.5
Tenants	158,326	60.2
White	64,894	42.9
Negro	93,309	84.5
Managers	646	.2
White	594	.4
Negro	52	

Crops	Acres	Bu. per Acre	Val. per Acre
Corn	2,572,968	11.9	\$11.15
Oats	257,276	12.6	8.23
Peanuts	100,609	15.6	14.82
Hay	238,656	1.5 tons	14.07
Sweet Potatoes	66,613	79.8	53.72
Cotton	3,730,482	.30 bale	19.89

Live Stock	On per cent. of farms	Number	Av. Value
Cattle -----	94.4	932,428	\$ 14.45
Horses -----	34.8	135,636	100.65
Mules -----	59.2	247,146	127.77
Swine -----	72.4	1,266,733	3.44
Sheep -----	2.5	142,930	2.10
Goats -----	2.2	79,347	.96

	No. Establishments	Per Cent Increase
Manufactures -----	3,398	80.6
Persons engaged -----	81,972	20.8
Managers -----	3,769	93.5
Salaried employees -----	6,055	60.9
Wage earners -----	72,148	16.
Workers over 16 years -----		68,495
Under 16 years -----		3,653
Capital -----		\$173,180,000
Value of products -----		145,962,000
Salaries -----		6,565,000
Wages -----		27,284,000

WILLIE WALLACE,
THELMA DAVIS,
NAN AMISS.

TABLE V.

A Comparison of Alabama with Iowa.

	Alabama	Per Farm	Iowa	Per Farm
Cattle, horses, mules -----	Total 1,315,210	4.5	Total 5,995,756	33.25
Value -----	\$58,698,127	\$192.15	\$304,215,081	\$1,332.68
Swine -----	1,266,733	4.5	7,545,853	34.51
Value -----	\$ 4,356,520	\$ 14.05	\$ 69,693,218	\$ 318.62
Poultry -----	5,028,104	-----	23,482,880	-----
Value -----	\$ 1,807,237	-----	\$ 12,269,881	-----
Sold -----	2,676,860	-----	10,388,967	-----
Value -----	\$ 715,539	-----	\$ 5,207,079	-----
Eggs (dozen) -----	22,234,713	-----	109,760,487	-----
Sold -----	7,665,603	-----	70,835,349	-----
Value -----	\$ 1,303,303	-----	\$ 12,387,353	-----
Bees (value) -----	\$ 219,921	-----	\$ 577,329	-----
Per capita value livestock -----	\$ 3.15		\$ 11.58	
Implements -----	62		4.40	
Per capita farm wealth -----	230.00		2,000.00	
			\$2,695.00	

TABLE VI.
COUNTY STUDIES

Choctaw		
	1900	1910
Population -----	18,136	18,483
Land and Farm:		
Approximate land area (acres) -----	596,480	596,480
Land in farms (acres) -----	364,605	331,488
Improved land in farms (acres) -----	107,684	112,178
Woodland in farms (acres) -----	-----	206,006
Other unimproved farm lands (acres) -----	-----	13,304
Per cent of land area in farms -----	-----	.56
Per cent of land area improved -----	-----	.34
Average acres per farm -----	-----	103
Average improved acres per farm -----	-----	35
Value of Farm Property:		
All farm property -----	\$1,739,493	\$3,527,544
Per cent increase -----	-----	102.8
Land—farm -----	810,980	1,818,140
Buildings -----	383,520	738,800
Implements and machinery -----	93,410	188,186
Domestic animals, poultry and bees --	451,583	782,978
Farm Products:		
All crops -----	1,460,705	-----
Corn -----	254,298	-----
Oats -----	11,969	-----
Hay and forage -----	15,311	-----
All vegetables -----	91,759	-----
Fruits and nuts -----	7,485	-----
Cotton -----	782,487	-----
Per cent of Value of all Property in—		
Land -----	-----	.52
Buildings -----	-----	.21
Implements and machinery -----	-----	.05
Domestic animals, poultry and bees --	-----	.22
Average Values:		
All property per farm -----	-----	\$ 1,097
Land and buildings per farm -----	-----	795
Land, per acre -----	\$ 2.22	5.48
Domestic Animals—	Number	Value
Cattle -----	16,392	\$ 204,260
Horses -----	2,395	215,454

Mules	2,392	276,522
Asses and burros	33	4,115
Swine	25,472	59,730
Sheep	1,755	3,121
Goats	2,523	1,698
Poultry	51,288	16,081
Bees	1,693	1,997

OENONE ALLEN.

Geneva

Total population	26,230
Rural population	82.7%
Rank in rural population	9
Land area in farms	74.0%
Number farms	3,365
Increase in number farms since 1880	75.4%
Average acres per farm	78.9
Average acres improved land per farm	36.9
Owners and managers	39.8%
Tenants	60.2%
Average value of land per acre	\$ 15.00
Average value of livestock per farm	250.00
Increase in number farms mortgaged since 1910	58.7%

Rank of Geneva County—

In the production of cattle	35
In the value of cattle	52
In the production of swine	4
In the value of swine	3
In the production of corn	10
In the production of peanuts	2
In the production of potatoes	7
Increase in value of all crops	97.1%

LEILA PURVIS.

Lowndes

Area	739
Population	31,894
White	3,769
Negro	25,125
Mulatto	1,371
Rural	31,894
Density	43.1%
Dwellings and Families:	
Dwellings	7,360

Average persons in each	4.3
Families	7,418
Average persons in each	4.2
Farms and Farm Property:	
Land area (acres)	472,960
Land area in farms	307,889 or 65.1%
Farms	6,436
Average acres per farm	47.8
Improved land in farms	343,466 or 66.4%
Average improved acres per farm	31.8
Native white farmers	676
Foreign farmers	5
Negro and non-white farmers	5,755
Farms operated by owners	721 or 11.2%
Farms operated by tenants	5,715 or 88.5%
Farms mortgaged	48.3%
Farms not mortgaged	19.4%
Farms not reported mortgaged	32.3%
All Farm Property:	
	Number Value
Domestic animals	5,476 \$1,270,639
Cattle	21,773 310,712
Horses	2,957 298,112
Mules	4,767 589,763
Swine	22,349 63,554
Sheep and goats	2,491 4,897
Total	59,803 \$2,537,677
Value of all farm property	\$6,271,079

JULIA HIGGINS,
MAMIE WILLIAMSON.

Lowndes County Compared with State

	State	County
In rural districts	82.7	100.0
Density	41.7	43.1
Farms operated by owners	39.8	11.2
Improved land in farms	46.8	66.4
Average size of farms (acres)	78.9	47.8
Average value land per acre	\$10.46	\$11.78
Average value all farm property per farm	1,408	974.00
Value all farm property	\$370,188,429	\$6,271,079
Per capita farm wealth	\$230.00	\$133.00

Madison

Population -----	47,040
White -----	59.7%
Black -----	40.3%
Foreigners -----	196
Density per square mile -----	58
Families -----	9,929
Average number per family -----	4
Dwellings -----	9,719
Average number per dwelling -----	4

Agriculture:

Land in acres, total -----	519,040
Farm land (acres) -----	408,781
Per cent in farms -----	78.8
Improved land (acres) -----	245,056
Woodland (acres) -----	141,899
Average acres per farm -----	69.8
Improved acres per farm -----	41.9
Value of farm land -----	\$ 6,679,591
Average value per acre -----	16.34
Value of farm property -----	10,947,142
Value per farm -----	1,870
Number of farms -----	5,854
Farms operated by managers -----	22
Farms operated by tenants -----	3,899
Farms operated by owners -----	1,933
Value of all farm crops -----	\$ 3,378,691

Crops of Greatest Yield:

Corn (bushels) -----	1,016,151
Sweet potatoes (bushels) -----	60,864

Farm Animals:

Cattle -----	19,181
Dairy cows -----	82%
Horses -----	4,840
Mules -----	7,259
Swine -----	20,810

MATTIE NICHOLS.

Shelby

Area (square miles) -----	806
Population -----	26,949
White -----	19,308
Colored -----	7,641

Density -----	33.4
Number families -----	5,480
Average number per family -----	4.5

Agriculture:

Total number farms -----	2,763
Number acres in farms -----	279,119
Acres per farm (average) -----	101
Total value of farms -----	\$4,313,538
Average value of farms -----	1,561
Total value of crops -----	1,479,540
Cash expended -----	37,820
Amount expended for fertilizers -----	53,006
Average amount expended for fertilizers per farm -----	8.32
Receipts from sale of feed crops -----	19,464
Amount expended for feed -----	32,690
Number farms buying feed -----	713
Number farms operated by owners -----	1,162
Number farms free from mortgages -----	19

JESSIE THOMPSON.
MABEL BRUNSON.

Talladega

Crops:

Corn—Number acres -----	28,312
Number bushels -----	324,827
Average number bushels per acre -----	11.5
Cotton—Number acres -----	25,611
Number bales -----	8,989
Average number bales per acre -----	.35
Potatoes—Number acres -----	148
Number bushels -----	10,914
Average number bushels per acre -----	73

Sweet Potatoes—Number acres -----	873
Number bushels -----	70,288
Average number bushels per acre -----	80.5

Domestic Animals	Number	Value
Cattle -----	11,640	\$190,111
Swine -----	12,673	49,130
Mules -----	2,740	358,425
Horses -----	1,510	154,550
Poultry -----	148,494	88,008

Per Ct.

Land area (acres) -----	483,200
-------------------------	---------

Land area in farms -----	287,128	58.6
Improved land in farms (acres) -----	155,546	58.3
Farms -----	1,399	
Average acres per farm -----	62.3	
Dwellings -----	7,374	
Families -----	7,494	

State and County Compared

Farm Operators	State	County
Total -----	262,901	4,546
Owners -----	103,929	1,399
Native white -----	151,214	2,349
Owners -----	85,734	885
Tenants -----	64,894	1,457
Negro and non-white -----	110,443	2,197
Tenants -----	93,309	1,683

Farm Crops	State	County	Per Ct.
Corn (bushels) -----	30,695,737	511,093	.01
Oats -----	3,251,146	128,617	.03
Wheat -----	113,953	7,816	.06
Dry peas -----	85,034	845	.009
Peanuts -----	1,573,796	527	
Potatoes -----	1,128,567	9,009	.008
Hay and forage (tons) --	251,403	4,956	.01
Sugar cane -----	226,634	948	.004
Cotton—Bales -----	1,129,527	22,999	.0009
Value of crops (all) ----	\$144,287,347	\$2,700,690	

Farm Property

	State		County	
	Number	Value	Number	Value
Cattle -----	932,428	\$13,469,626	10,277	\$187,521
Horses -----	135,636	13,651,284	1,795	188,379
Mules -----	247,146	31,577,217	4,707	632,556
Swine -----	1,266,733	435,520	10,175	48,826
Sheep -----	142,930	299,919	245	391
Goats -----	79,347	76,361	549	787
Bees (colonies) ---	135,140	212,921	2,121	3,037
Poultry -----	5,028,104	1,807,239	85,591	28,279

TABLE VII.
(Almanac Year Book, 1914)
Illiteracy in the United States

	Population	Illiterate	%
White -----	63,933,870	3,184,633	5.0
Native -----	50,989,341	1,534,272	3.0
Foreign parentage -----	37,081,278	1,378,884	3.7
Foreign or mixed parentage -----	13,908,063	155,383	1.1
Foreign born -----	12,944,529	1,650,361	12.7
Negro -----	7,317,922	2,227,731	30.4
Indian -----	188,758	85,445	45.3
Chinese -----	68,924	10,891	15.8
Japanese -----	67,661	6,213	9.2
All other -----	3,135	1,250	37.9

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Illiteracy by Sex

	Male	%	Female	%
White -----	1,662,505	5.0	1,522,128	4.9
Native -----	796,055	3.1	738,217	2.9
Native parentage -----	715,926	3.8	662,958	3.7
Foreign or mixed -----	80,129	1.2	75,259	1.1
Foreign born -----	866,450	11.8	783,911	13.9
Negro -----	1,096,000	30.1	1,131,731	30.7
Indian -----	40,104	41.5	45,341	49.2
Chinese -----	9,849	15.0	1,042	30.2
Japanese -----	5,247	8.6	966	14.1
All other -----	1,245	40.5	5	
United States -----	2,814,950	7.6	2,701,213	7.8

Urban and Rural Illiteracy

	Total Per Ct.	Urban Per Ct.	Rural Per Ct.
White -----	5.0	4.2	5.8
Native -----	3.0	0.8	4.8
Native parentage -----	3.7	0.9	5.4
Foreign or mixed -----	1.1	0.7	1.9
Foreign born -----	12.7	12.6	13.2
Negro -----	30.4	17.6	36.1
All other -----	31.6	11.0	40.1

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Percentage of Illiteracy by Sections

	1910	1900
West North Central -----	2.9	4.1
Pacific -----	3.0	4.2
East North Central -----	3.4	4.3
Northern states -----	4.3	5.0
Western states -----	4.4	6.3
New England states -----	5.3	6.0
Middle Atlantic states -----	5.7	5.8
Mountain states -----	6.9	9.6
West South Central -----	13.2	20.5
Southern states -----	15.6	23.3
South Atlantic -----	16.0	23.9
East South Central -----	17.4	24.9
United States -----	7.7	10.7

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Foreign Illiteracy in Per Cent
(Based on army recruits)

Name	1905
German empire -----	0.3
Switzerland -----	0.5
Italy -----	30.6
Unable to Sign Marriage Certificate	1901-10
Prussia -----	0.4
Scotland -----	1.6
England -----	1.8
Netherlands -----	2.2
France -----	4.1
Ireland -----	8.1
Servia -----	36.7
Italy -----	38.7
Bulgaria -----	58.4

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Comparison in Illiteracy Between Foreign Countries and United States
(Based on Population 10 Years and Over)

Countries	Per Cent
Servia -----	78.9
Portugal -----	73.4
Russia -----	70.0
Bulgaria -----	65.0
Roumania -----	64.4
United States -----	7.7

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TABLE VIII.

	Per cent of enrollment in school.	Average Attendance	Length of School year Days.	Average Monthly Salary.	Per cent. of Illiteracy.	Above 10 yrs. Native White of Native Parentage
United States -----	72.54	71.4	56.8	\$59.49	7.7	3.7
North Atlantic -----	67.91	71.2	179.8	67.19	5.6	1.1
North Central -----	77.42	73.9	164.3	58.43	3.2	1.7
South Atlantic -----	69.32	65.1	130.6	46.54	16.0	8.0
South Central -----	71.35	61.9	127.8	52.05	15.3	7.6
Western -----	78.58	75.2	159.3	76.24	4.4	1.7

Children of from 2 to 6 Years Attending in Cities Having 100,000 or
More Inhabitants

	Attendance	Per Ct.
New York -----	828,720	62.1
Chicago -----	349,037	58.8
New Orleans -----	52,799	53.6
Philadelphia -----	237,333	57.9
St. Louis -----	101,320	55.9
San Francisco -----	50,128	58.7

States Having the Highest Attendance of Children from 6 to 20
Years of Age

	Attendance	Per Ct.
New York -----	1,563,374	63.7
Illinois -----	1,025,053	63.4
Pennsylvania -----	1,366,541	62.3

TABLE IX.

Alabama—Education

		Per Ct.
Total illiterates 10 years of age and over-----	352,710	29.9
Male -----	173,726	22.5
Female -----	178,984	23.3
Illiterates in urban districts (total)-----	38,151	13.0
Male -----	16,409	11.2
Female -----	21,742	14.4
Total illiterates, native white -----	84,768	9.9
Total illiterates, negro -----	265,628	40.1

White illiterates, urban population	3,894	2.5
Negro illiterates, urban population	33,065	26.0
White illiterates, rural population	80,894	11.5
Negro illiterates, rural population	232,563	43.5
Total illiterates 6 to 20 years of age.....	750,357	
Total attending school	385,449	51.4
Total 6 to 9 years of age.....	223,852	
Total attending school	109,901	49.1
Total 10 to 14 years of age.....	253,196	
Total attending school	181,430	71.7
School houses deeded to state	1,743	
White	1,698	
Colored	45	

Average Yearly Salary of Teachers

Male, white	\$	446
Female, white		369
Male, colored		169
Female, colored		153
Total paid white teachers		2,962,168
Total paid colored teachers		401,607

MAMIE WILLIAMSON.

TABLE X.
Marengo (1914)

	White	Colored
Children of school age	2,902	10,552
Male	1,459	5,425
Female	1,443	5,127
Literate (8-20 years)	2,434	5,107
Literate (under 7 years)	327	1,291
Illiterate (8-20 years)	141	4,154
Number children (10-20 years)	2,059	1,413
Number literates (10-20 years)	2,008	4,657
Number illiterates (10-20 years) 2.5%.....	51	2,756
Marengo ranks	10	53
Schools	69	44
Graded schools	69	44
Total enrollment	2,257	3,769
Average attendance	778	1,148
Average length of term (days)	119	53
Teachers	96	54
Male	17	21
Female	79	33
Teachers holding life certificates	16	3
Teachers holding first grade certificates	19	--

Teachers holding second grade certificates ----	32	8
Teachers holding third grade certificates -----	28	43
Libraries -----	30	1
Volumes -----	3,095	8
Value libraries -----	\$ 1,865	\$ 30
School buildings -----	68	41
Value school buildings and sites -----	\$46,310	\$3,800
Value equipment -----	6,559	1,075
Salaries (male teachers) -----	633	141
Salaries (female teachers) -----	386	111

EDITH GIBSON.

Comparison of Alabama and Wilcox County

(Based on Superintendent Feagin's 1915 Report)

Attendance Based on Enrollment Per Cent

	State		County	
	White	Black	White	Black
Elementary grades -----	62	63	64	50
High schools -----	72	80	71	44
Enrollment based on census ---	72	42	78	19
Length of school term (days) --	132	104	151	81
Graded schools, per cent ----	94.0	77.0	79.0	77.0
Schools with libraries, per cent	37.0	2.0	5.0	----
Average value of libraries --	\$ 67	\$ 62	\$127	----
Av. val. sch. houses and sites	729	355	708	112
Per cent of schools supplied				
with patent desks -----	54.0	11.0	35.0	.03
Per ct. male and female teachers	31.0	69.0	23.0	77.0
Per Cent Different Grade Certificates:				
Life -----	6.0	4.0	19.0	2.0
First -----	19.0	1.0	12.0	----
Second -----	36.0	22.0	42.0	50.0
Third -----	29.0	73.0	27.0	48.0
Average Salary Paid Teachers:				
Male -----	\$444	\$169	\$632	\$ 79
Female -----	367	153	429	73
Av. No. pupils per teacher---	56	130	27	215
Per cent of teachers belonging				
to A. T. R. C.-----	40.0	20.0	11.0	----
Cost to educate a child-----	\$ 9.56	----	\$ 16	----

MARGARET TAIT,
HATTIE WATSON.

TABLE XI.
Counties in the State Ranked According to Per Cent Increase in
School Funds

1911-1914

Counties	Inc. in Dollars	Per Ct. Inc.
Sumter -----	\$ 21,612	156
Morgan -----	28,686	99
Etowah -----	27,299	85
Dallas -----	27,017	68
Chambers -----	17,637	43
Covington -----	15,859	37
Fayette -----	7,480	36
Houston -----	14,926	36
Lee -----	10,587	35
Walker -----	17,240	33
Lamar -----	6,647	33
Elmore -----	12,445	33
DeKalb -----	10,156	31
Choctaw -----	6,723	30
Coffee -----	9,932	30
Tuscaloosa -----	17,455	29
Marshall -----	9,394	28
Limestone -----	6,187	27
Baldwin -----	9,141	27
Jefferson -----	132,732	26
Russell -----	1,164	26
Tallapoosa -----	10,526	24
Clark -----	8,570	23
Greene -----	4,322	23
Lawrence -----	4,518	22
Macon -----	5,536	21
Pickens -----	6,716	21
Geneva -----	6,500	20
Chilton -----	6,128	19
Franklin -----	4,507	19
Marion -----	3,458	17
Coosa -----	4,373	17
Talladega -----	7,581	16
Wilcox -----	5,386	16
Cullman -----	5,518	16
Shelby -----	5,802	15
Conecuh -----	4,627	14
Escambia -----	4,782	14
Hale -----	5,051	13
St. Clair -----	4,196	13
Butler -----	5,434	13
Lowndes -----	4,430	13

Cherokee	2,329	12
Calhoun	6,828	12
Autauga	2,265	10
Jackson	3,352	9.3
Clay	2,822	9
Bullock	3,174	9
Marengo	3,945	8.6
Madison	5,070	8
Barbour	3,117	8
Henry	1,612	8
Mobile	10,161	7
Blount	1,773	6
Lauderdale	2,146	6
Pike	2,244	6
Washington	872	5
Cleburne	708	4
Culbert	536	1.4
Perry—decrease	—15	—0.04
Monroe—decrease	—19,081	—33
Bibb—decrease	—1,543	—3
Dale—decrease	—2,671	—6.
Montgomery—decrease	—6,852	—5.
Randolph—decrease	—755	—2.
Winston—decrease	—3,302	—10.

EMMA RAMSEY.

TABLE XII.

Rural Schools—Average Value

	Buildings and Sites		Equipment	
	White	Colored	White	Colored
Autauga	\$ 525	\$ 90	\$136	\$ 11
Baldwin	667	152	89	12
Barbour	507	202	50	8
Bibb	1,240	1,350	174	147
Blount	628	42	92	43
Bullock	645	261	91	17
Butler	430	183	87	30
Calhoun	769	168	90	21
Chambers	2,076	445	250	93
Cherokee	528	67	59	10
Chilton	666	220	68	9
Choctaw	645	151	85	23
Clarke	844	145	76	5
Clay	2,480	292	115	18
Cleburne	677	16	66	—
Coffee	754	302	86	15
Colbert	444	158	53	18

TABLE XII. (Continued)

	Rural Schools—Average Value			
	Buildings and Sites		Equipment	
	White	Colored	White	Colored
Conecuh -----	407	171	50	13
Coosa -----	834	667	89	15
Covington -----	565	130	80	18
Crenshaw -----	598	197	41	24
Cullman -----	569	---	56	--
Dale -----	909	152	99	22
Dallas -----	312	9	32	1
DeKalb -----	815	275	87	25
Elmore -----	1,644	215	174	27
Escambia -----	404	176	63	7
Etowah -----	269	---	61	--
Fayette -----	422	263	68	36
Franklin -----	604	195	73	8
Geneva -----	1,397	333	147	83
Greene -----	734	94	109	7
Hale -----	137	35	23	1
Henry -----	763	227	99	22
Houston -----	688	213	77	9
Jackson -----	532	117	64	8
Jefferson -----	1,557	676	244	139
Lamar -----	583	7	53	1
Lauderdale -----	584	0	71	40
Lawrence -----	1,119	80	26	16
Lee -----	990	163	104	18
Limestone -----	441	0	67	0
Lowndes -----	539	202	58	19
Macon -----	576	687	56	48
Madison -----	1,090	130	114	9
Marengo -----	636	35	78	13
Marion -----	510	200	45	5
Marshall -----	840	0	130	0
Mobile -----	1,255	127	118	22
Monroe -----	556	114	77	7
Montgomery -----	805	147	83	13
Morgan -----	1,056	315	99	4
Perry -----	591	26	79	2
Pickens -----	934	127	136	14
Pike -----	560	216	72	16
Randolph -----	634	190	82	22
Russell -----	1,531	336	137	31
Shelby -----	627	122	36	7
St. Clair -----	702	0	95	19
Sumter -----	1,866	13	222	14

TABLE XII. (Continued)
Rural Schools—Average Value

	Buildings and Sites		Equipment	
	White	Colored	White	Colored
Talladega -----	523	116	85	11
Tallapoosa -----	1,116	244	133	22
Tuscaloosa -----	606	225	84	23
Walker -----	1,122	2,926	114	381
Washington -----	376	146	70	24
Wilcox -----	708	112	93	93
Winston -----	977	0	51	0

MARY JOE SANDERS. CHARLOTTE WARNER.
MARIE BROCK. THELMA DAVIS.

TABLE XIII.
Rural Teachers

County	Sex		Salaries		Certificates		
	% Men	% Women	Men	Women	Life	First	Third
Autauga -----	22	78	304	288	16	19	24
Baldwin -----	15	85	442	324	7	12	46
Barbour -----	26	74	453	347	21	13	27
Bibb -----	39	61	441	335	15	20	35
Blount -----	5	95	302	219	13	14	42
Bullock -----	25	75	715	425	24	41	15
Butler -----	25	75	350	286	10	22	24
Calhoun -----	3	97	409	302	18	22	27
Chambers -----	25	75	496	337	13	31	19
Cherokee -----	48	52	290	246	3	13	52
Chilton -----	84	16	359	266	4	9	46
Choctaw -----	31	69	331	305	6	19	30
Clarke -----	22	78	452	324	10	19	22
Clay -----	52	48	328	301	6	12	37
Cleburne -----	51	49	247	254	1	4	39
Coffee -----	53	47	312	219	9	17	5
Colbert -----	29	71	393	302	9	61	80
Conecuh -----	1	99	317	280	5	6	41
Coosa -----	38	62	396	305	8	36	14
Covington -----	44	56	355	281	44	44	0
Crenshaw -----	40	60	377	175	5	12	44
Cullman -----	41	59	251	223	3	9	47
Dale -----	47	53	365	277	11	22	25
Dallas -----	1	99	648	484	29	39	6
DeKalb -----	53	47	361	260	10	19	22
Elmore -----	21	79	561	331	5	45	11
Escambia -----	48	52	409	290	5	11	47

TABLE XIII. (Continued)
Rural Teachers

County	Sex		Salaries		Certificates		
	% Men	% Women	Men	Women	Life	First	Third
Etowah -----	26	74	330	290	11	22	25
Fayette -----	57	43	234	221	63	18	33
Franklin -----	48	52	257	187	9	19	36
Geneva -----	35	65	384	292	11	9	37
Greene -----	2	98	1500	409	8	32	17
Hale -----	17	83	359	324	15	26	22
Henry -----	44	56	336	290	4	18	44
Houston -----	45	55	399	270	9	18	30
Jackson -----	4	96	371	269	14	23	53
Jefferson -----	16	84	612	416	22	18	17
Lamar -----	53	47	257	204	10	19	37
Lauderdale -----	30	70	281	251	8	10	51
Lawrence -----	41	59	223	254	3	26	32
Lee -----	10	90	696	434	11	18	22
Limestone -----	31	69	351	273	4	18	44
Lowndes -----	23	77	677	479	23	26	26
Macon -----	2	98	---	397	18	3	12
Madison -----	28	72	535	333	24	22	17
Marengo -----	18	82	541	384	14	26	11
Marion -----	59	41	192	138	6	15	48
Marshall -----	53	47	320	218	8	25	34
Mobile -----	6	94	642	434	7	19	20
Monroe -----	10	90	390	283	15	6	34
Montgomery -----	12	88	735	516	36	31	8
Morgan -----	30	70	323	259	14	15	42
Perry -----	7	93	803	374	16	24	25
Pickens -----	24	76	372	238	12	17	31
Pike -----	25	75	275	316	21	15	29
Randolph -----	40	60	313	261	5	11	47
Russell -----	22	78	826	447	22	29	8
Shelby -----	42	58	476	252	8	8	39
St. Clair -----	35	65	416	226	3	9	47
Sumter -----	15	85	752	462	5	45	10
Talladega -----	23	77	508	369	13	19	27
Tallapoosa -----	33	67	435	338	13	43	22
Tuscaloosa -----	19	81	336	271	12	16	30
Walker -----	39	61	379	252	9	23	31
Washington -----	20	80	321	212	1	15	47
Wilcox -----	22	78	632	429	18	11	29
Winston -----	49	51	286	229	3	19	49

RUTH ABERCROMBIE,
LEONA CREEL,

WILLIE SELLERS,
ETHEL YORK.

TABLE XIV.

	Enrollment Based on School Census—Per Cent		Length of School Term Days	
	White	Black	White	Black
Autauga -----	67	32	140	93
Baldwin -----	68	48	134	103
Barbour -----	67	35	141	91
Bibb -----	69	40	119	105
Blount -----	74	53	102	70
Bullock -----	63	43	163	86
Butler -----	62	43	122	84
Calhoun -----	57	30	169	108
Chambers -----	73	31	156	91
Cherokee -----	68	48	104	63
Chilton -----	70	63	113	74
Choctaw -----	81	55	120	56
Clarke -----	69	41	110	72
Clay -----	78	20	131	98
Cleburne -----	76	36	101	101
Coffee -----	63	48	119	82
Colbert -----	55	38	138	114
Conecuh -----	67	53	115	90
Coosa -----	79	50	120	98
Covington -----	63	45	119	103
Crenshaw -----	63	27	99	87
Cullman -----	74	73	106	100
Dale -----	79	33	137	84
Dallas -----	62	36	172	108
DeKalb -----	75	42	130	96
Elmore -----	75	38	141	97
Escambia -----	72	37	126	115
Etowah -----	69	41	145	128
Fayette -----	71	65	86	83
Franklin -----	75	62	83	70
Geneva -----	66	22	134	119
Greene -----	--	50	158	94
Hale -----	60	51	115	101
Henry -----	66	48	122	50
Houston -----	68	27	134	78
Jackson -----	73	71	101	85
Jefferson -----	68	40	169	147
Lamar -----	81	55	105	70
Lauderdale -----	58	42	121	76
Lawrence -----	64	43	110	61
Lee -----	63	41	156	89
Limestone -----	64	25	127	42
Lowndes -----	63	38	142	91

TABLE XIV. (Continued)

	Enrollment Based on School Census—Per Cent		Length of School Term Days	
	White	Black	White	Black
Macon -----	61	61	158	101
Madison -----	75	53	158	113
Marengo -----	70	32	126	93
Marion -----	75	58	89	66
Marshall -----	73	52	120	80
Mobile -----	59	39	171	169
Monroe -----	76	47	120	63
Montgomery -----	59	36	174	121
Morgan -----	69	53	147	129
Perry -----	64	42	152	109
Pickens -----	76	71	108	80
Pike -----	67	45	120	66
Randolph -----	77	56	124	82
Russell -----	64	45	152	80
Shelby -----	65	41	120	80
St. Clair -----	52	34	117	73
Sumter -----	62	29	152	86
Talladega -----	64	53	150	102
Tallapoosa -----	55	47	108	96
Tuscaloosa -----	72	43	123	118
Walker -----	68	70	108	109
Washington -----	68	29	110	93
Wilcox -----	66	19	151	81
Winston -----	62	--	113	--

THELMA DAVIS,
VIDA CORLEY,
MAY WALKER.

Eighteen per cent of the teachers in the United States are married.

Although rural teachers instruct 54.7 per cent of the entire school population of the United States, they receive only 45.7 per cent of the pay.

The per capita expenditures for school purposes in Gary is \$54. The average teacher's salary is \$1,000 per year.

The England school district in Arkansas is using motor busses for transporting pupils to schools. By using automobiles time is saved and greater distances covered.—*Exchange*.

TABLE XV.

Rank of Counties According to Attendance Based on Enrollment.

	White %		White %
1. Cherokee -----	82.1	35. Coosa -----	61.2
2. Marengo -----	79.8	36. Conecuh -----	61.
3. Russell -----	77.5	37. Covington -----	60.7
4. Bullock -----	75.8	38. Escambia -----	60.7
5. Sumter -----	75.8	39. Lawrence -----	60.5
6. Choctaw -----	73.3	40. Monroe -----	59.6
7. Lowndes -----	71.3	41. Shelby -----	59.3
8. Montgomery -----	71.1	42. Tuscaloosa -----	59.3
9. Marion -----	69.4	43. Dale -----	58.9
10. Mobile -----	68.2	44. Cullman -----	58.7
11. Franklin -----	67.0	45. Crenshaw -----	58.4
12. Lee -----	66.6	46. Limestone -----	58.1
13. Chambers -----	66.4	47. Autauga -----	57.7
14. Clarke -----	66.1	48. Blount -----	57.6
15. Tallapoosa -----	65.8	49. Lauderdale -----	57.2
16. Dallas -----	65.4	50. Pike -----	57.2
17. Jackson -----	65.4	51. Marshall -----	57.1
18. Walker -----	64.7	52. St. Clair -----	56.9
19. Macon -----	64.6	53. Cleburne -----	56.7
20. Greene -----	64.4	54. Lamar -----	56.
21. Pickens -----	64.3	55. Etowah -----	55.3
22. Butler -----	64.2	56. Houston -----	54.4
23. Wilcox -----	64.2	57. Chilton -----	53.9
24. Perry -----	63.9	58. Randolph -----	53.4
25. Henry -----	63.8	59. Colbert -----	53.
26. Barbour -----	63.7	60. Clay -----	51.9
27. Washington -----	63.7	61. Calhoun -----	51.7
28. Fayette -----	63.5	62. Coffee -----	51.3
29. Winston -----	62.5	63. Geneva -----	50.7
30. Hale -----	62.4	64. Talladega -----	50.6
31. Bibb -----	62.3	65. DeKalb -----	46.3
32. Morgan -----	61.8	66. Madison -----	44.7
33. Baldwin -----	61.7	67. Elmore -----	38.4
34. Jefferson -----	61.3		

MAMIE WILLIAMSON.
EDITH GIBSON.

The census of 1900 shows 100.5 males to 100 females; that of 1910, 101 males to 100 females in the total population. Among the whites alone in 1910 there were 103.8 males to every 100 females; among the negroes, 97.2 males to 100 females. Natives show 103.1 foreign born 165.9 males to 100 females. Urban, 95.9, rural 102.1 males to 100 females.

TABLE XVI.

The Number of Pupils to a Teacher in the Rural Districts of the State
1913-14 and 1914-15

1913-14		14-15	1913-14		14-15
1. Coffee	80	53	35. Tuscaloosa	37	41
2. DeKalb	58	62	36. Lawrence	35	45
3. Marshall	58	62	37. Tallapoosa	35	41
4. Madison	57	53	38. Barbour	34	35
5. Houston	53	57	39. Butler	34	32
6. Clay	52	55	40. Crenshaw	33	36
7. Cleburne	52	51	41. Escambia	33	34
8. Geneva	52	55	42. Pike	33	43
9. Cherokee	51	55	43. St. Clair	33	46
10. Limestone	51	54	44. Chambers	32	37
11. Blount	50	50	45. Conecuh	31	31
12. Covington	50	52	46. Coosa	31	40
13. Cullman	50	50	47. Choctaw	31	29
14. Etowah	58	48	48. Mobile	31	29
15. Calhoun	49	52	49. Monroe	31	31
16. Dale	48	64	50. Baldwin	30	31
17. Talladega	48	79	51. Clarke	30	29
18. Jackson	48	43	52. Pickens	30	31
19. Chilton	47	51	52. Lee	28	27
20. Fayette	47	51	54. Autauga	27	30
21. Morgan	47	58	55. Washington	26	27
22. Randolph	47	51	56. Greene	25	19
23. Colbert	46	51	57. Hale	24	23
24. Bibb	42	43	58. Perry	24	25
25. Lauderdale	41	56	59. Montgomery	21	22
26. Henry	41	39	60. Sumter	21	24
27. Marion	41	47	61. Marengo	21	21
28. Shelby	41	47	62. Russell	20	19
29. Franklin	40	41	63. Macon	18	19
30. Lamar	40	39	64. Wilcox	18	18
31. Elmore	39	39	65. Bullock	16	20
32. Winston	39	42	66. Dallas	16	15
33. Jefferson	38	41	67. Lowndes	14	13
34. Walker	38	44			

87.7% of Alabama's native population was born within the state; 84.1% of her white population and 92.5% of her negro population were born within the state.

Negroes comprise 42.2% of Alabama's urban population, and 42.5% of her rural population. More than one-half of the population in 21 counties and more than three-fourths in 11 counties are negroes.

TABLE XVII.
RURAL SCHOOLS

County	Libraries		Value	No. Volumes
	Number	Per cent of Schools with Libraries		
Autauga -----	13	33	\$ 688	1,362
Baldwin -----	39	46	1,879	3,881
Barbour -----	27	44	1,208	1,838
Bibb -----	47	81	2,516	4,877
Blount -----	9	11	255	601
Bullock -----	21	62	1,405	2,801
Butler -----	17	21	1,045	1,753
Calhoun -----	24	33	1,745	2,433
Chambers -----	38	70	7,031	8,959
Cherokee -----	20	29	818	1,636
Chilton -----	29	40	942	2,184
Choctaw -----	11	18	375	1,090
Clarke -----	30	35	1,787	3,201
Clay -----	28	39	950	1,997
Cleburne -----	24	39	730	537
Coffee -----	8	12	280	675
Colbert -----	23	42	1,220	2,325
Conecuh -----	17	24	787	1,343
Coosa -----	27	54	895	2,005
Covington -----	24	24	1,420	2,488
Crenshaw -----	11	16	302	620
Cullman -----	13	11	464	930
Dale -----	32	46	1,555	2,817
Dallas -----	24	51	3,372	4,377
DeKalb -----	11	11	630	1,257
Elmore -----	36	58	3,300	5,072
Escambia -----	8	08	425	570
Etowah -----	34	42	6,439	7,411
Fayette -----	28	35	1,171	2,165
Franklin -----	38	48	1,174	2,600
Geneva -----	4	06	415	355
Greene -----	13	38	811	1,207
Hale -----	3	05	130	204
Henry -----	26	67	850	2,080
Houston -----	22	31	1,927	3,186
Jackson -----	14	12	960	1,200
Jefferson -----	97	52	13,541	20,279
Lamar -----	11	13	345	783
Lauderdale -----	52	57	1,775	3,850
Lawrence -----	13	18	440	870
Lee -----	31	69	2,366	3,429

TABLE XVII. (Continued)

RURAL SCHOOLS

Libraries

County	Number	Per cent of Schools with Libraries	Value	No. Volumes
Limestone -----	13	19	390	787
Lowndes -----	17	49	635	1,288
Macon -----	12	36	1,465	2,254
Madison -----	56	75	3,874	5,452
Marengo -----	30	43	2,569	4,003
Marion -----	12	13	394	854
Marshall -----	50	60	1,920	4,325
Mobile -----	50	56	5,689	9,196
Monroe -----	31	42	1,114	2,046
Montgomery -----	37	51	4,080	9,149
Morgan -----	12	14	843	1,521
Perry -----	31	69	1,572	3,402
Pickens -----	46	62	1,565	3,388
Pike -----	22	31	1,435	2,716
Randolph -----	51	69	2,960	3,998
Russell -----	14	54	599	1,040
Shelby -----	14	17	663	1,255
St. Clair -----	33	46	1,160	2,332
Sumter -----	13	41	1,200	2,193
Talladega -----	25	41	1,190	2,064
Tallapoosa -----	27	34	1,605	2,477
Tuscaloosa -----	77	67	4,164	7,975
Walker -----	34	32	1,495	3,277
Washington -----	3	41	160	436
Wilcox -----	14	26	1,770	2,193
Winston -----	2	03	255	654

Total farm wealth in Alabama is \$370,138,000—an increase of 106.3% between 1900 and 1910. 77.9% of that total is in buildings and lands; 17.7% in live stock, 4.4% in implements and machinery. The gain in value of farm wealth was six times greater than in the decade 1890 and 1900.

Thirty-three counties had land valued at less than \$10.00 an acre in 1910. Average value of land in Alabama in 1900 was \$4.84; 1910, \$10.46. Average value of total farm property in Alabama in 1900 was \$804; in 1910, \$1,408.

TABLE XVIII.
RURAL SCHOOLS
S. I. A. and A. T. R. C.
Whites

Amount spent by A. S. I. A. Teachers in A. T. R. C.

COUNTIES	Total Amt.	Amount Per School	Per Cent in Rural Dists.	Total No.	Per Cent of All Teachers
Autauga -----	\$ 543	4.2	31	43	84
Baldwin -----	1,447	17.3	100	92	81
Barbour -----	482	7.7	100	32	36
Bibb -----	485	8.3	100	91	100
Blount -----	222	2.6	100	0	0
Bullock -----	212	3.8	100	34	52
Butler -----	1,095	14.2	100	28	27
Calhoun -----	607	4.3	46	83	62
Chambers ----	1,179	22.2	100	80	62
Cherokee -----	-----	---	---	32	39
Chilton -----	556	7.9	100	86	87
Choctaw -----	581	7.9	100	26	35
Clarke -----	1,438	7.1	100	59	56
Clay -----	212	2.9	100	29	29
Cleburne -----	218	3.5	100	52	79
Coffee -----	38	5.6	100	44	40
Colbert -----	848	16.8	100	26	35
Conecuh -----	766	10.6	100	36	41
Coosa -----	-----	---	---	67	98
Covington ----	691	7.5	90	50	36
Crenshaw ----	766	.3	100	37	37
Cullman -----	26	53.2	100	61	39
Dale -----	1,227	18.2	100	40	42
Dallas -----	419	10.2	100	9	10
DeKalb -----	577	5.7	100	45	35
Elmore -----	934	15.	---	60	55
Escambia ----	695	7.	82	--	--
Etowah -----	371	2.8	60	48	28
Fayette -----	202	2.5	100	51	54
Franklin -----	294	3.8	100	52	46
Geneva -----	120	1.7	100	24	22
Greene -----	1,196	35.1	100	24	71
Hale -----	679	10.7	63	13	25
Henry -----	126	3.2	100	31	51
Houston -----	32,734	466.6	100	47	38
Jackson -----	1,120	10.2	100	79	53
Jefferson ----	27,168	43.4	29	207	22
Lamar -----	416	5.	100	87	80
Lauderdale --	7,150	91.9	99	--	--
Lawrence ----	-----	---	---	20	21

TABLE XVIII. (Continued)

RURAL SCHOOLS

S. I. A. and A. T. R. C.

COUNTIES	Whites				
	Amount		Per Cent in		Per Cent of
	Amount spent by A. S. I. A.		Teachers in A. T. R. C.		
	Total Amt.	Per School	Rural Dists.	Total No.	All Teachers
Lee -----	1,336	23.2	73	41	47
Limestone ---	-----	---	---	76	100
Lowndes ----	882	25.2	100	21	41
Macon -----	438	1.2	9	11	26
Madison ----	830	8.7	76	110	94
Marengo ----	2,267	10.8	32	49	52
Marion -----	33	.3	100	76	62
Marshall ----	336	4.	100	60	45
Mobile -----	1,300	19.	62	171	62
Monroe -----	4,027	55.1	100	47	50
Montgomery --	330	6.2	100	49	31
Morgan -----	1,384	16.2	87	52	37
Perry -----	289	6.4	100	38	60
Pickens -----	582	7.8	100	84	74
Pike -----	1,568	23.3	100	43	43
Randolph ----	1,750	23.9	100	56	43
Russell -----	258	9.9	100	35	72
Shelby -----	70	.86	100	73	59
St. Clair ----	-----	---	---	103	100
Sumter -----	463	14.4	100	31	53
Talladega ---	102	1.7	100	60	61
Tallapoosa --	324	4.1	100	54	42
Tuscaloosa --	888	6.8	100	49	25
Walker -----	1,046	10.1	100	106	57
Washington --	-----	---	---	27	36
Wilcox -----	265	4.9	100	8	11
Winston ----	132	2.1	100	35	48

CORDELIA SCOTT.

The proportion of negro farm owners is increasing; the proportion of negro children under five years of age is less than among the whites.

Twelve counties show a decrease of rural population between 1900 and 1910. Two show a decrease of urban population. Barbour shows a decrease of total population.

In 1900 54.7% of Alabama's population were white; 45.2% negro. In 1910 57.5% are white and 42.5% negroes.

TABLE XIX.

The Six States With Highest and Six With Lowest Rate of School Attendance of Children Between 6 and 20.

ALL CLASSES

Lowest		Highest	
Louisiana -----	43.1	Vermont -----	70.6
Alabama -----	51.4	Kansas -----	70.6
South Carolina -----	51.6	Nebraska -----	69.9
Georgia -----	51.9	Iowa -----	69.0
Florida -----	52.7	Minnesota -----	68.4
Arizona -----	53.4	Colorado -----	68.4

NEGRO

Lowest		Highest	
Louisiana -----	28.9	Connecticut -----	67.1
Alabama -----	40.7	Massachusetts -----	66.5
Georgia -----	42.1	South Dakota -----	66.3
Florida -----	44.1	Minnesota -----	65.7
South Carolina -----	45.8	Kansas -----	64.6
Virginia -----	47.2	Iowa -----	64.5
Tennessee -----	47.2		

WHITE

Lowest		Highest	
Louisiana -----	55.3	Utah -----	74.6
Alabama -----	59.7	Minnesota -----	74.1
South Carolina -----	60.0	Massachusetts -----	73.7
Florida -----	60.0	Wisconsin -----	73.1
Georgia -----	60.7	Nebraska -----	73.1
Virginia -----	61.2	Vermont -----	72.9

JENNIE ROWAN.

Total population of Alabama shows that in 1900 11.9% lived in the cities and 88.1% in rural districts.

The rate of increase for Birmingham is eight times that of the state as a whole. The rate of increase for places between 2,500 and 25,000 is more than twice the rate for the state.

The census of 1890 shows that 41 of the 67 counties of Alabama are rural, having no town of more than 2,500 people.

Average School Attendance of Population 6 to 14 Years of Age by
Six States with Highest and Six with Lowest Record.

ALL CLASSES

Lowest		Highest	
Louisiana	54.6	Vermont	92.9
Alabama	61.1	Massachusetts	92.9
South Carolina	62.6	Connecticut	92.3
Georgia	65.6	New Hampshire	91.2
Florida	66.0	Iowa	90.7
Arizona	67.2	Michigan	90.7

NEGRO

Lowest		Highest	
Louisiana	37.4	Massachusetts	92.0
Alabama	49.3	Maine	90.7
Georgia	55.4	Connecticut	90.5
South Carolina	56.1	Minnesota	90.0
Florida	57.1	Michigan	89.4
Arkansas	58.2	Iowa	89.3

WHITE

Lowest		Highest	
Louisiana	68.4	Massachusetts	93.9
Alabama	70.0	Vermont	93.1
South Carolina	72.1	Connecticut	92.6
Florida	72.1	New Hampshire	92.2
Virginia	73.2	Michigan	91.3
Texas	74.3	Rhode Island	91.2

JENNIE ROWAN.

Birmingham, Mobile and Montgomery contain 10.4% of the population of the state as against 5.9% in 1900.

In 1910 Mobile, Escambia, Baldwin and Jefferson had less than 40% of their land in cultivation. Lamar, Marshall, Randolph, Tallopoosa, Chambers, Pike, Coffee, Dale, Henry, Houston, had more than 95%.

In the United States as a whole there were 30.9 people to a square mile in 1910. In Alabama there were 41.7 as against 35.7 in 1900.